## Literature Cited

- Agardy, M.T. 1995. The science of conservation in the coastal zone: new insights on how to design, implement and monitor marine protected areas. IUCN Marine Conservation and Development Report, Gland, Switzerland.
- Airamé, S., S. Gaines, and C. Caldow. 2003. Ecological Linkages: Marine and Estuarine Ecosystems of Central and Northern California. NOAA, National Ocean Service. Silver Spring, MD. 164 pp.
- <sup>A</sup>Allen, L.G., D.J. Pondella II, and M.H. Horn (eds.) In press (2006). The Ecology of California Marine Fishes. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- FArmstrong, E.M. 2000. Satellite Derived Sea Surface Temperature Variability Off California During the Upwelling Season. Remote Sensing of Environment 73: 1-17.
- <sup>E</sup>Bailey, K.M., R.C. Rancis, and P.R. Stevens. 1982. The life history and fishery of Pacific whiting, *Merluccius productus*. California Cooperative Oceanic and Fishery Investigations, Report 23:81–98.
- <sup>E</sup>Barnes, J.T. and D.H. Hanan. 1995. Status of the Pacific mackerel resource and fishery, 1994 and 1995. California Department of Fish & Game, Marine Resources Division, Admin. Report 95-4. 20 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Barnes, J.T., A.D. MacCall, L.D. Jacobson, and P. Wolf. 1992. Recent population trends and estimates for the Pacific sardine (*Sardinops sagax*). California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations, Report 33:60-75.
- <sup>C</sup>Batisse, M. 1990. Development and implementation of the Biosphere Reserve concept and its applicability to coastal regions. Environmental Conservation 17(2): 111-116.
- <sup>E</sup>Baumgartner, T.R., A. Soutar, and V. Ferreira-Bartrina. 1992. Reconstruction of the history of Pacific sardine and northern anchovy populations over the past two millennia from sediments of the Santa Barbara Basin, California. California Cooperative Oceanic and Fisheries Investigations, Report 33:24–40.
- Botsford, L.W., F. Micheli, and A. Hastings. 2003. Principles for the design of marine reserves. Ecological Applications 13:S25-S31.
- FBreaker, L.C., and R.P. Gilliland. 1981. A satellite sequence of upwelling along the California coast. In Richards, F.A. [Ed.]. Coastal Upwelling. American Geophysical Union. Washington, D. C. Pp. 97-94.
- Bureau of Land Management, Department of the Interior (2005). California Coastal National Monument Resource Management Plan, Washington, D.C.

- <sup>E</sup>Burton, E. J., J. M. Cope, L. A. Kerr, and G. M. Cailliet. 2000. Biological characteristics of nearshore fishes of California: A review of existing knowledge and proposed additional studies for the Pacific Ocean interjurisdictional fisheries management plan coordination and development. Report submitted to the Pacific State Marine Fisheries Commission. http://www.dfg.ca.gov/mrd/lifehistories/report\_final.html
- <sup>E</sup>Cailliet, G.M. and D.W. Bedford. 1983. The biology of three pelagic sharks from California waters, and their emerging fisheries: A review. California Cooperative Oceanic and Fisheries Investigations, Report 24:57-69.
- <sup>E</sup>Cailliet, G.M., E.K. Osada, and M. Moser. 1988. Ecological studies of sablefish in Monterey Bay. California Department of Fish & Game 74(3):132–153.
- California Marine Life Protection Act Initiative. 2005. Central Coast Regional Profile, Sacramento, CA.
- California Marine Life Protection Act Initiative. 2006. Draft Adaptive Management and Monitoring, Evaluation Framework, recommendation to the Blue Ribbon Task Force, February 16, 2006.
- California Resources Agency and California Environmental Protection Agency (CRA and CEPA). 2004. Protecting Our Ocean" California's Action Strategy. Prepared for Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger, September 2004.
- <sup>E</sup>Carlson, H. R. and R. E. Haight. 1972. Evidence for a home site and homing of adult yellowtail rockfish, *Sebastes flavidus*. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Canada 29:1011-1014.
- FCarr, M.H. 2000. Marine protected areas: challenges and opportunities for understanding and conserving coastal marine ecosystems. Environmental Conservation. 27:106-109.
- <sup>B</sup>Carr, M.H. and D.C. Reed. 1993. Conceptual issues relevant to marine harvest refuges: examples from temperate reef fishes. Canadian Journal of Aquatic Sciences and Fisheries 50:2019-2028.
- <sup>A</sup>Carr, M.H. and C. Syms. In press (2006). Chapter 15: Recruitment. In: Allen, L.G., D.J. Pondella II, and M.H. Horn (eds.) The Ecology of California Marine Fishes. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- <sup>E</sup>Cass, A.J., G.A. McFarlane, M.S. Smith, I. Barber, and K. Rutherford. 1986. Lingcod tagging in the Strait of Georgia, 1983-84. Can. MS Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 1875. 49 pp.
- Chavez, F.P., and C.A. Collins, 2000: Editorial: Studies of the California Current System: present past and future. Deep-Sea Res. II, Vol 47, 761-763.
- Collins, C.A., N. Garfield, T.A. Rago, F.W. Rischmiller, and E. Carter, 2000: Mean structure of the inshore countercurrent and California undercurrent off Point Sur, California. Deep-Sea Res. II, Vol. 47, 765-782.

- <sup>E</sup>Coombs, C. I. 1979. Reef fishes near Depoe Bay, Oregon: movement and the recreational fishery. MS thesis, Oregon State University, Corvallis.
- <sup>E</sup>Culver, B. N. 1987. Results from tagging black rockfish (*Sebastes melanops*) off the Washington and northern Oregon coast. Pages 231-240 in Proceedings of the international rockfish symposium. University of Alaska Sea Grant Report 87-2, Fairbanks.
- EDark, T.A. (ed.). 1985. Pacific whiting: the resource, industry, and management history. Marine Fisheries Review 47(2):1-98.
- <sup>B</sup>Eckert, G. L., Effects of the planktonic period on marine population fluctuations. Ecology: Vol. 84, 2:372–383.
- Gell, F.R., and C.M. Roberts. 2003. Benefits beyond boundaries: the fishery effects of marine reserves. Trends in Ecology & Evolution 18:448-455.
- FGraham, W.M., and J.L. Largier. 1997. Upwelling shadows as nearshore retention sites: the example of northern Monterey Bay. Continental Shelf Research 17(5): 509-532.
- <sup>E</sup>Grantham, B.A., G.L. Eckert and A.L. Shanks. 2003. Dispersal potential of marine invertebrates in diverse habitats. Ecological Applications 13:S108-S116.
- <sup>E</sup>Hallacher, L. E. 1984. Relocation of original territories by displaced black-and-yellow rockfish, Sebastes chrysomelas, from Carmel Bay, California. Calif. Fish and Game Bull. 70(3):158-162.
- <sup>D</sup>Halpern, B. 2003. The impact of marine reserves: Do reserves work and does reserve size matter? Ecological Applications 13(1) Supplement: S117-137.
- Halpern, B.S. and R.R. Warner. 2003 Matching marine reserve design to reserve objectives. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B; Biological Sciences. 270(1527). 22 September 2003. 1871-1878.
- <sup>E</sup>Hartman, A. R. 1987. Movement of scorpionfishes (Scorpaenidae: *Sebastes* and *Scorpaena*) in the southern California Bight. Calif. Fish and Game Bull. 73(2):68-79.
- <sup>E</sup>Haugen, C.W. (ed.). 1990. The California halibut, *Paralichthys californicus*, resource and fisheries. California Department of Fish & Game Fish Bulletin 174.
- <sup>E</sup>Heilprin, D. J. 1992. The role of olfaction in the homing ability of the blue rockfish, *Sebastes mystinus*, in Carmel Bay, California. MS Thesis, Moss Landing Marine Laboratories, San Jose State University. 63 pp.
- Hickey, B.M., 1979: The California Current System-Hypotheses and facts. Progress in Oceanography, Vol. 8, 191-279.
- Hickey, B.M., 1998: Western North America, Tip of Baja California to Vancouver Island. In: Robinson, Allan R. and Brink, Kenneth H., The Sea, Wiley, New York, pp. 345-393.

- Hilborn, R., K. Stokes, J.J. Maguire, T. Smith, L.W. Botsford, J. Mangel, J. Orensanz, A. Parma, J. Rice, J. Bell, K.L. Cochrane, S. Garcia, S.J. Hall, G.P. Kirkwood, K. Sainsbury, G. Stefansson, and C. Walters. 2004. When can marine reserves improve fisheries management? Ocean & Coastal Management 47:197-205.
- <sup>E</sup>Horton, H.F. 1989. Species profiles: Life histories and environmental requirements of coastal fishes and invertebrates (Pacific Northwest) Dover and rock sole. Biological Report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 17 pp.
- <sup>A</sup> Hyrenbach, D.K., K.A. Forney, P.K. Dayton. Marine protected areas and ocean basin management. Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems 10(6): 437-458.
- <sup>E</sup>lanelli, J.N., R. Lauth, and L.D. Jacobson. 1994. Status of the thornyhead (*Sebastolobus* sp.) resource in 1994. National Marine Fisheries Service, Alaska Fisheries Science Center. 58 pp.
- Jackson, J.B.C., M.X. Kirby, W.H. Berger, K.A. Bjorndal, L.W. Botsford, B.J. Bourque, R.H. Bradbury, R. Cooke, J. Erlandson, J.A. Estes, T.P. Hughes, S. Kidwell, C.B. Lange, and R.R. Warner. 2001. Historical Overfishing and the Recent Collapse of Coastal Ecosystems. Science. 293:629-637.
- <sup>E</sup>Jagielo, T.H. 1990. Movement of tagged lingcod *Ophiodon elongatus* at Neah Bay, Washington. Fish. Bull. 88(4):815-820.
- Jones, P.J.S. 1994. A review and analysis of the objectives of marine nature reserves. Ocean and Coastal Management 22(3): 149-178.
- <sup>A</sup>Jones, P. J. S. 2002. Marine protected area strategies: issues, divergences and the search for middle ground. Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries. 11: 197-216.
- <sup>E</sup>Karpov, K. A., D. P. Albin, and W. H. VanBuskirk. 1995. The marine recreational finfishery in northern and central California: Historical comparison (1958-1986), status of stocks (1980-1986), and effects of changes in the California Current. Bulletin Number 176 of the California Department of Fish and Game.
- Kelleher, G., C. Bleakey, and S. Wells. 1995. A Global Representative System of Marine Protected Areas. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Kelleher, G, editor. 1999. Guidelines for Marine Protected Areas. Wales, UK: IUCN.http://www.iucn.org/themes/wcpa/pubs/pdfs/mpa\_guidelines.pdf.
- Kelleher G. and R. Kenchington. 1992. Guidelines for Establishing Marine Protected Areas. A Marine Conservation and Development Report. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. vii+ 79 pp.
- <sup>C</sup>Kildow, J. and C. S. Colgan. 2005. California's Ocean Economy. Report to the Resources Agency, State of California. The National Ocean Economics Program. July 2005. 156 pages. http://resources.ca.gov/press\_documents/CA\_Ocean\_Econ\_Report.pdf

- <sup>E</sup>Kinlan, B.P. & Gaines, S.D. 2003. Propagule dispersal in marine and terrestrial environments: A community perspective. Ecology, 84, 2007-2020.
- FKlinger, T. and C. Ebbesmeyer. 2001. Using Oceanographic Linkages to Guide Marine Protected Area Network Design. Puget Sound Research. http://www.psat.wa.gov/Publications/01\_proceedings/sessions/oral/4a\_kling.pdf
- <sup>E</sup>Kramer, S.H. 1990. Habitat specificity and ontogenetic movements of juvenile California halibut, *Paralichthys californicus*, and other flatfishes in shallow waters of southern California. Ph.D. thesis, University of California San Diego. 266 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Krygier, E.E. and W.G. Pearcy. 1986. The role of estuarine and offshore nursery areas for young English sole, *Parophrys vetulus* Girard, off Oregon. U.S. Fisheries Bulletin 84:119–132.
- Largier, J., 2004: The importance of retention zones in the dispersal of larvae. American Fisheries Society Symposium, 42, 105-122.
- <sup>E</sup>Laurs, R.M. and R.J. Lynn. 1977. Seasonal migration of North Pacific albacore, *Thunnus alalunga*, into North American coastal waters: Distribution, relative abundance, and association with transition zone waters. U.S. Fishery Bulletin 75(4):795–822.
- <sup>E</sup>Lea, R. N., R. D. McAllister, and D. A. VenTresca. 1999. Biological aspects of nearshore rockfishes of the genus *Sebastes* from Central California, with notes on ecologically related sport fishes. Calif. Fish and Game Fish Bull No. 177. 109 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Leet, W.S., C.M. Dewees, and C. W. Haugen. 1992. California's living marine resources. University of California Sea Grant, Davis. 257 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Leet. W.S., C.M. Dewees, R. Klingbeil, and E. Larson. 2001. California's Living Marine Resources: A Status Report. California Department of Fish and Game. 593 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Lenarz, W.H., D.A. VenTresca, W.M. Graham, F. B. Schwing, and F. Chavez. 1995. Explorations of El Nino events and associated biological population dynamics off central California. California Cooperative Oceanic Fisheries Investigations Reports. 36:106-119.
- <sup>A</sup>Love, M.S., M.H. Carr and L.J. Haldorson. 1991. The ecology of substrate-associated juveniles of the genus Sebastes. Environmental Biology of Fishes 30:225-243.
- <sup>E</sup>Love, M. 1996. Probably more than you want to know about the fishes of the Pacific Coast. Really Big Press, Santa Barbara, CA. 381 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Love, M.S., M. Yoklavich, and L. Thorsteinson. 2002. The rockfishes of the Northeast Pacific. University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, California. 404 pp.

- <sup>E</sup>MacCall, A. D., S. Ralston, D. Pearson, and E. Williams. 1999. Status of bocaccio off California in 1999 and outlook for the next millenium. *In* Appendix: Status of the Pacific coast groundfish fishery through 1999 and recommended acceptable biological catches for 2000: Stock assessment and fishery evaluation. Pacific Fishery Management Council, 2130 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 224, Portland, Oregon.
- <sup>C</sup>Mascia, M. 2004. Social dimensions of marine reserves. pages 164-186 In: Sobel, J and C. Dahlgren (eds) Marine Reserves: A Guide to Science, Design, and Use. Island Press, Washington DC, USA. 381 pages.
- <sup>E</sup>Matthews, K. R. 1990. An experimental study of the habitat preferences and movement patterns of copper, quillback, and brown rockfishes (*Sebastes* spp.). Environ. Biol. Fish. 29:161-178.
- <sup>E</sup>Matthews, K.R. 1992. A telemetric study of the home ranges and homing routes of lingcod *Ophiodon elongatus* on shallow rocky reefs off Vancouver Island, British Columbia. Fish. Bull. 90:784-790.
- <sup>E</sup>Mathews, S.B. and M. LaRiviere. 1987. Movement of tagged lingcod, *Ophiodon elongatus*, in the Pacific Northwest. Fish. Bull. 85(1):153-159.
- <sup>E</sup>Mathews, S. B., and M. W. Barker. 1983. Movements of rockfish (*Sebastes*) tagged in northern Puget Sound, Washington. Fishery Bulletin 82:916-922.
- McEvoy, A.F. 1986. The Fisherman's Problem: Ecology and Law in the California Fisheries, 1850-1980. New York, Cambridge University Press. 368 pp.
- <sup>E</sup>Miller, D.J. and J. Geibel. 1973. Summary of blue rockfish and lingcod life histories: A reef ecology study; and giant kelp, *Macrocystis pyrifera*, experiments in Monterey Bay, California. California Department of Fish & Game Fish Bulletin No. 158. 137 pp.
- <sup>A</sup>Moser, H. G. and G. W. Boehlert. 1991. Ecology of pelagic larvae and juveniles of the genus Sebastes. Environmental Biology of Fishes 30: 203-224.
- National Fisheries Conservation Center (NFCC). 2004. Consensus Statement: Integrating Marine Reserves and Fisheries Management. http://www.nfcc-fisheries.org/consensus.
- National Marine Sanctuary Program (NMSP). 2004. Sanctuary Advisory Councils National Report. National Ocean Service. 36 pp. http://www.sanctuaries.nos.noaa.gov/special/SAC\_workshop\_reportfinal.pdf
- National Fisheries Conservation Center (NFCC). 2004. Integrating Marine Reserve Science and Fishery Management. in NFCC Consensus Conference. http://nfcc-fisheries.org/consensus/.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Marine Sanctuary Program. 2002. National Marine Sanctuary Management Plan Handbook, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Silver Springs, Maryland.

- National Research Council (NRC). 1990. Managing Troubled Waters: The Role of Marine Environmental Monitoring. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. 125 pp.
- National Research Council (NRC). 1995. Understanding Marine Biodiversity: A Research Agenda for the Nation. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C.
- <sup>A,C</sup>National Research Council (NRC). 2001. Marine protected areas: Tools for sustaining ocean ecosystems. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C.
- <sup>A</sup>National Research Council (NRC). 2005. Understanding Marine Biodiversity. National Academy of Sciences. Washington, D.C.
- Nowlis, J.S. and A. Friedlander. 2004. Design and Designation of Marine Reserves, in Marine Reserves: A Guide to Science, Design, and Use, Sobel S and Dahlgren C, Eds. Island Press, Washington, DC.
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB). 2004. Final Information Quality Bulletin for Peer Review. December 4, 2004. (Accessed 24 March 2004) http://www.thecre.com/pdf/peer\_bulletin.pdf.
- <sup>E</sup>Palumbi, S. R. 2003. Population genetics, demographic connectivity and the design of marine reserves. Ecological Applications. 13:S146-S158.
- Parrish, R.R. and M.J. Tegner. 2001. California's Variable Ocean Environment, in California's Living Marine Resources: A Status Report, Leet, W.S., Dewees, C.M., Klingbeil, R., and Larson, E.J., Eds. California Department of Fish and Game. Pages 21-28.
- <sup>E</sup>Pearcy, W.G. 1992. Movements of acoustically-tagged yellowtail rockfish *Sebastes flavidus* on Heceta Bank, Oregon. Fish. Bull. 90:726-735.
- <sup>E</sup>Pereyra, W.T., W.G. Pearcy, and F.E. Carvey, Jr. 1969. *Sebastes flavidus*, a shelf rockfish feeding on mesopelagic fauna, with consideration of the ecological implications. J. Fish. Res. Bd. Can. 26:2211-2215.
- Pickett, M., and J.D. Paduan, 2003: Wind stress curl and related upwelling in the California Current System from high resolution COAMPS reanalysis fields. J. Geophys Res., 108, 25-1 to 25-10.
- Pierce, S.D., R.L. Smith, P.M. Kosro, J.A. Barth, and C.D. Wilson, 2000: Continuity of the poleward undercurrent along the eastern boundary of the mid-latitude north Pacific. Deep-Sea Res. II, Vol. 47, 811-829.
- Pomeroy R.S., J.E. Parks, and L.M. Watson. 2004. How is your MPA doing? A Guidebook of Natural and Social Indicators for Evaluating Marine Protected Area Management Effectiveness. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK. xvi + 216 p. (Accessed 17 January 2004). http://effectivempa.noaa.gov/guidebook/guidebook.html.

- Pomeroy, R.S. and T. Goetze. 2003. Belize case study: Marine protected areas co-managed by Friends of Nature. Caribbean Coastal Co-management Guidelines Project. Barbados: Caribbean Conservation Association (CCA). 69 pp. http://www.ccanet.net/Downloads/BelizeMPAs.pdf.
- A,D Roberts, C.M., S. Andelman, G. Branch, R.H. Bustamante, J.C. Castilla, J. Dugan, B.S. Halpern, K.D. Lafferty, H. Leslie, J. Lubchenco, D. McArdle, H.P. Possingham, M. Ruckelshaus, and R.R. Warner. 2003. Ecological criteria for evaluating candidate sites for marine reserves. Ecological Applications Supplement 13(1): 199-214.
- <sup>D</sup>Roberts, C.M., S. Andelman, G. Branch, R.H. Bustamante, J.C. Castilla, J. Dugan, B.S. Halpern, K.D. Lafferty, H. Leslie, J. Lubchenco, D. McArdle, H.P. Possingham, M. Ruckelshaus, and R.R. Warner. 2003. Application of ecological criteria in selecting marine reserves and developing reserve networks. Ecological Applications 13(1) Supplement 13(1): 215-228.
- <sup>D</sup>Roberts, C.M., B. Halpern, S.R. Palumbi, and R. Warner. 2001. Designing Reserve Networks: Why Small, Isolated Protected Areas Are Not Enough. Conservation Biology 2: 10-17.
- Roberts, C.M. and J.P Hawkins. 2000. Fully-protected marine reserves: a guide. WWF Endangered Seas Campaign. Washington, DC and Environment Department, University of York, York YO10 5DD, UK.
- Salm R.V., J. Clark, and E. Siirila. 2000. Marine and Coastal Protected Areas: A guide for planners and managers. Washington, DC: IUCN. xxi + 371 pp.
- <sup>A</sup>Salomon, A.K., N.P. Waller, C. McIlhagga, R.L. Yung, C. Walters 2002. Modeling the trophic effects of marine protected area zoning policies: A case study, Aquatic Ecology, Volume 36, Issue 1, Jan 2002, Pages 85 95.
- Scientific and Statistical Committee, Pacific Fishery Management Council (SSC). 2004. Marine reserves: objectives, rationales, fishery management implications and regulatory requirements. Pacific Fishery Management Council, Portland, Oregon.
- <sup>E</sup>Shanks, A.L., B. Grantham, and M.H. Carr. 2003. Propagule dispersal distance and the size and spacing of marine reserves. Ecological Applications 13:S159-169.
- FService, S.K., J.A. Rice, and F. P. Chavez. 1998. Relationship between physical and biological variables during the upwelling period in Monterey Bay, California. Deep-Sea Research Part II 45: 1669-1685.
- Sheehan, L. and R. Tasto. 2001. The Status of Habitats and Water Quality in California's Coastal and Marine Environment, in California's Living Marine Resources: A Status Report, Leet, W.S., Dewees, C.M., Klingbeil, R., and Larson, E.J., Eds. California Department of Fish and Game. Pages 29-45.

- <sup>E</sup>Smith, S.E. and N. Abramson. 1990. Leopard shark *Triakis semifasciata* distribution, mortality rate, yield, and stock replenishment estimates based on a tagging study in San Francisco Bay. U.S. Fishery Bulletin 88(2):371–381.
- <sup>E</sup>Stanley, R. D., B. M. Leaman, L. Haldorson, and V. M. O'Connell. 1994. Movements of tagged adult yellowtail rockfish, *Sebastes flavidus*, off the west coast of North America. Fish. Bull. 92:655-663.
- <sup>D</sup>Starr, R.M., V. O'Connell, and S. Ralston. 2004. Movements of lingcod (*Ophiodon elongatus*) in southeast Alaska: potential for increased conservation and yield from marine reserves. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. 61:1083-1094.
- EStarr, R.M., J.N. Heine, J.M. Felton, and G.M. Cailliet. 2002. Movements of bocaccio (Sebastes paucispinis) and greenspotted (Sebastes chlorostictus) rockfishes in a Monterey submarine canyon: Implications for the design of marine reserves. Fishery Bulletin Vol. 100, No. 2. pp. 324-337.
- <sup>E</sup>Starr, R.M., J.N. Heine, and K.A. Johnson. 2000. *In situ* techniques for tagging and tracking rockfishes. North American Journal of Fisheries Management, Vol. 20:597-609.
- <sup>E</sup>Starr, R.M. and R.E. Thorne. 1998. Acoustic assessment of squid stocks. pp. 181-198 in: P.G. Rodhouse, E.G. Dawe, and R.K. O'Dor (eds.): Squid recruitment dynamics: the genus *Illex* as a model, the commercial *Illex* species and influences on variability. FAO Fish. Tech. Pap. No. 376. Rome, Italy.
- <sup>A</sup>Stevens, T. 2002. Rigor and representativeness in marine protected area design. Coastal Management. 30:237-248.
- <sup>C</sup>Stoms, D.M., F.W. Davis, S.J. Andelman, M.H Carr, S.D. Gaines, B.S. Halpern, R. Hoenicke, S.G. Leibowitz, A. Leydecker, E.M.P. Madin, H. Tallis, and R.R. Warner. in press. Integrated coastal reserve planning: making the land-sea connection. Frontiers in Ecology.
- FStrub, P.T., P.M. Kosro, and A. Huyer. 1991. The nature of cold filaments in the California Current system. Journal of Geophysical Research 96:14743-14768.
- United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, Committee on Fisheries (FAO). 2004. Marine protected areas (MPAs) and fisheries. COFI/2005/8.
- <sup>E</sup>Wilkins, M.E. 1996. Long term trends in abundance: Results of triennial bottom trawl surveys of west coast groundfish resources between 1977 and 1995. Alaska Fisheries Science Center, NMFS/NOAA, 7600 Sand Point Way NE, Seattle, Washington 98115.
- EYamanaka, K.L. and L.J. Richards. 1993. Movements of transplanted lingcod, Ophiodon elongatus, determined by ultrasonic telemetry. Fish. Bull. 91:582-587.